limited operating clock frequency of up to 50 MHz. However, when the USB module is in operation this may be reduced to 48 MHz.

[0059] After the controller starts execution from the internal ROM, the controller is responsible for startup and coordinates the operation of the audio device 401 through the execution of controller firmware. The Scan mode 603b and Test mode 604b are used to scan and test the audio device 401. In one embodiment, neither the Scan mode 603b nor the Test mode 604b should be selected during normal usage.

[0060] Next, the audio device 401 is initialized 604a. The audio device 401 automatically configures itself with standard functions. After the audio device 401 is initialized, it disconnects 605a the Host South Bridge IDE bus 406 from the host chip set. In one embodiment, the audio device 401 is connected between the Host South Bridge IDE 406 and the CD-ROM or CD-RW IDE 407. During normal PC operation the audio device 401 is in transparent mode 601b and the computer (e.g. notebook) accesses a storage location (e.g. CD-RW 403) as if the audio device 401 does not exist. After disconnecting 605a the IDE bus from the host chip set the audio device 401 accesses 606a a disk drive 403 on the IDE bus 407 directly. In alternate embodiments, the audio device 401 accesses a hard drive 411. In other alternate embodiments, the audio device 401 accesses a SmartMedia 412.

[0061] In addition to establishing a connection to the disk drive 403 via the IDE bus 407, the audio device 401 also disconnects 607a the ACLINK 409 from the host's South Bridge 402. After disconnecting the ACLINK 409 from the South